

**Table I.B.3.b.(2) Percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	66.6%	69.4%	65.3%	62.6%	67.4%	67.2%	66.1%	66.7%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	48.0%	70.8%	--	42.7% *	46.5% *	45.6%	67.3%	44.8%
Mining and manufacturing	78.2%	71.6%	71.3%	67.9%	76.2%	82.6%	69.1%	79.3%
Construction	61.8%	59.9%	65.1%	58.2%	62.9%	64.4%	61.6%	61.9%
Utilities and transp.	71.0%	62.1%	70.2%	69.9%	68.5%	72.1%	69.1%	71.2%
Wholesale trade	76.6%	75.6%	71.2%	73.6%	74.1%	79.8%	72.4%	77.6%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	76.1%	74.1%	75.3%	80.0%	77.4%	75.6%	77.1%	76.0%
Retail trade	58.3%	64.6%	69.3%	57.8%	60.9%	56.9%	63.1%	57.6%
Professional services	69.3%	72.3%	65.0%	65.5%	69.5%	70.2%	68.8%	69.4%
Other services	51.6%	68.6%	53.9%	51.3%	54.8%	48.9%	57.6%	50.5%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	66.5%	68.2%	66.2%	62.9%	67.0%	67.1%	66.1%	66.6%
For profit, unincorporated	62.0%	70.4%	59.4%	58.6%	63.4%	61.6%	63.6%	61.5%
Nonprofit	71.1%	76.1%	70.7%	67.6%	71.7%	71.2%	71.6%	71.1%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	60.7%	69.9%	56.7%	57.8%	62.2%	51.4%	62.5%	59.0%
5-9 years	62.3%	70.5%	60.1%	58.5%	64.6%	59.7%	64.1%	61.1%
10-19 years	61.9%	69.9%	61.8%	58.4%	64.4%	58.7%	64.2%	60.8%
20 or more years	67.8%	68.4%	70.4%	65.5%	68.7%	67.7%	68.3%	67.7%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	68.0%	64.4%	73.9%	69.9%	68.8%	67.6%	73.2%	67.9%
1 location only	63.5%	69.4%	64.7%	60.9%	65.3%	52.5%	65.5%	61.8%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	53.2%	90.4%	69.5%	54.4%	47.7%	52.6%	70.2%	51.1%
25-49 %	57.7%	78.6%	61.7%	55.7%	56.0%	57.8%	62.9%	56.9%
50-74 %	60.9%	65.1%	64.2%	56.2%	60.6%	61.2%	61.6%	60.7%
75% or more	67.8%	69.7%	65.5%	63.7%	69.0%	68.4%	66.6%	68.0%
Union presence								
No union employees	66.2%	69.4%	64.9%	62.5%	67.5%	66.6%	66.0%	66.3%
Has union employees	68.2%	68.2%	75.9%	63.9%	66.7%	68.5%	68.1%	68.2%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	49.6%	69.0%	58.0%	41.6%	48.5%	50.6%	55.0%	49.1%
Less than 50% low-wage	69.2%	69.4%	65.8%	65.6%	70.8%	69.8%	67.1%	69.6%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	68.2%	67.6%	67.1%	63.5%	68.5%	70.7%	66.0%	68.9%
25-49 %	69.9%	67.8%	71.5%	63.6%	71.3%	70.5%	68.2%	70.1%
50-74 %	64.4%	73.0%	59.6%	62.2%	63.6%	64.8%	66.0%	64.2%
75% or more	63.7%	69.9%	60.7%	60.1%	66.3%	63.3%	64.2%	63.6%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	61.5%	69.5%	61.2%	58.4%	63.3%	60.7%	63.2%	61.0%
25-49 %	69.4%	66.3%	71.3%	65.8%	70.0%	69.6%	68.5%	69.4%
50-74 %	70.6%	71.1%	67.6%	67.9%	71.8%	71.3%	69.8%	70.8%
75% or more	69.5%	71.1%	66.4%	71.1%	72.2%	67.7%	68.9%	69.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.3.b.(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.44%	1.13%	1.10%	0.79%	0.84%	0.68%	0.62%	0.50%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	7.81%	9.44%	--	13.26% *	15.46% *	10.69%	5.05%	8.73%
Mining and manufacturing	0.62%	3.59%	2.16%	1.94%	1.33%	0.74%	1.56%	0.66%
Construction	1.59%	3.57%	2.41%	2.25%	3.83%	4.12%	1.59%	2.34%
Utilities and transp.	1.86%	6.64%	5.28%	3.91%	3.47%	2.49%	2.99%	2.02%
Wholesale trade	0.88%	3.61%	2.62%	1.97%	2.26%	1.19%	1.71%	1.01%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	0.85%	3.33%	2.85%	1.70%	1.60%	1.14%	1.83%	0.92%
Retail trade	1.44%	2.85%	2.92%	2.23%	1.81%	2.01%	1.72%	1.61%
Professional services	0.56%	1.68%	1.69%	1.36%	1.07%	0.81%	0.96%	0.63%
Other services	1.27%	2.90%	3.35%	1.80%	2.22%	2.00%	1.79%	1.46%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.56%	1.42%	1.06%	0.92%	1.16%	0.85%	0.68%	0.65%
For profit, unincorporated	1.06%	2.07%	3.69%	2.10%	2.02%	1.82%	1.73%	1.26%
Nonprofit	0.76%	3.27%	2.72%	1.94%	1.13%	1.13%	1.67%	0.81%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.91%	3.00%	5.23%	3.25%	3.49%	8.73%	2.54%	2.85%
5-9 years	1.75%	3.16%	2.99%	2.40%	4.41%	4.45%	1.71%	2.73%
10-19 years	1.20%	1.98%	1.91%	1.81%	2.01%	4.16%	1.17%	1.69%
20 or more years	0.50%	1.72%	1.12%	0.95%	0.97%	0.69%	0.76%	0.55%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.55%	7.68%	2.87%	1.26%	0.82%	0.67%	1.63%	0.56%
1 location only	0.71%	1.14%	1.15%	0.92%	1.67%	5.07%	0.65%	1.19%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.64%	4.05%	5.70%	5.15%	4.03%	1.90%	3.36%	1.75%
25-49 %	1.55%	4.77%	5.03%	2.39%	2.63%	2.66%	2.71%	1.76%
50-74 %	1.18%	3.69%	2.94%	2.40%	1.84%	1.81%	1.95%	1.33%
75% or more	0.49%	1.20%	1.21%	0.88%	0.95%	0.76%	0.67%	0.57%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.47%	1.10%	1.12%	0.79%	0.88%	0.81%	0.62%	0.56%
Has union employees	1.11%	7.91%	4.59%	4.54%	2.78%	1.26%	3.81%	1.14%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1.18%	4.11%	3.45%	2.04%	3.05%	1.46%	2.10%	1.28%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.47%	1.17%	1.15%	0.81%	0.74%	0.75%	0.64%	0.54%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	1.06%	1.93%	1.47%	1.32%	1.92%	2.29%	0.93%	1.37%
25-49 %	0.97%	2.44%	1.81%	1.60%	1.53%	1.42%	1.23%	1.08%
50-74 %	0.74%	2.46%	3.61%	1.85%	1.52%	0.99%	1.70%	0.80%
75% or more	0.70%	2.16%	2.13%	1.54%	1.30%	1.04%	1.21%	0.79%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	0.76%	1.76%	1.78%	1.15%	1.25%	1.42%	0.97%	0.92%
25-49 %	0.62%	2.23%	1.47%	1.32%	1.39%	0.82%	0.98%	0.67%
50-74 %	0.93%	2.04%	1.81%	1.80%	2.03%	1.55%	1.16%	1.14%
75% or more	2.16%	3.78%	4.30%	3.99%	4.01%	4.65%	2.54%	3.21%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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